**Highclere**

**Arrears**

Henry la Wayte, bailiff, and Thomas Swon, reeve, render account for £1 8s. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to the lord treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £1 14s. for all rents of assize at Christmas; £3 6s. at Easter (22 April); £2 at the Nativity of St John the Baptist (24 June); £15 8s. 1.5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £22 8s. 1.5d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 4s.; 1 hayward for the year 2s.; 1 woodward of Holehurst for the year 2s. 3d.; 3 ploughmen for the year 6s.; 1 ploughman for 2.5 terms 1s. 3d.;1 smith making the ironwork of the ploughs for the year 2s.; 1 keeper of ewes for 2.5 terms 1s. 3d.; 1 cowherd for the year 2s. Total, £1 10d.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of 24 acres of land drawn into demesne, 10d. for the year; 10 virgates of land drawn into the park, 13s. 4d. for the year; the land of the skinner (pellip') drawn into demesne, 1s. for the year; the land which belonged to Benedict Clericus drawn into demesne, 4s. 6d. for the year; the land which belonged to Alexander le Rych' drawn into demesne, 17s. 9d. for the year; the rent of Hawkley, 3s. for the year; the house which belonged to Nicholas atte Zele, pulled down by statute, 4d. for the year.

Total, £2 9d.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £3 1s. 7d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £19 6s. 6.5d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 5s. 4.5d. from pannage of pigs within, that is, from 58 pigs and 13 piglets, at 1d.' a pig and .5d. a piglet; £1 5s. 7d. from foreign pannage in la Wasch', that is, from 212 pigs and 6 piglets, at 1d. a pig, apart from 92 which paid 2d. each, and .5d. a piglet; 17s. from pannage sold wholesale in the park; 1s. 6d. from the men of Hawkley according to custom for not mowing the meadow of Wolvesey and paid at Michaelmas; 2s. from the pinfold at Michaelmas according to custom, the number of oxen or sheep not being put down because they give the same whatever the number; nothing from the pasturage in Groforost this year on account of the lord's stock; nothing from the herbage of the meadow of Grostrof this year because the meadow was mowed; nothing from the pasturage in the foreign enclosure in winter or summer on account of the lord's stock; nothing from the pasturage in the park on account of the lord's cows; 1s. 7d. from loppings sold of timber felled for the repair of houses in Brightwell and Harwell; £4 8s. from 8 old oxen sold, at 11s. each; £2 6s. from 6 cows sold at Martinmas, at 7s. 8d. each; 5s. from 1 feeble cow sold; 8s. from 1 steer from a heriot sold; £1 from 17 calves sold, at 1s. each for 11, and 1s. 6d. each for 6; £1 9s. 3d. from 39 ewes sold at Martinmas, at 9d. each; 2s. 2d. from the hide sold of 1 ox in murrain; 1s. 7d. from the hide sold of 1 cow in murrain; 1s. 7d. from the hides sold of 1 steer and 2 yearlings in murrain; 2d. from the hides of 2 calves in murrain; 2s. 3d. from the skins sold of 9 ewes and rams in murrain before shearing, at 3d. a skin; 2d. from the skins sold of 2 ewes in murrain after shearing; 2s. 10d. from the skins sold of 34 lambs in murrain before weaning, at 1d. each; 11s. from 1 wey & cloves of winter cheese sold, at 9s. a wey; £6 19s. 6d. from 8 weys of cows' cheese and 7.5 weys of ewes' cheese made in summer sold, at 9s. a wey; £2 11s. 1d. from 5.5 weys 5 cloves of Burghclere cheese made in summer sold, at 9s. a wey; 15s. 9d. from 1.5 weys 7 cloves of butter sold, at 9s. a wey; 5d. from the feathers and tails of peacocks sold; 2s. from honey found in the wood sold; 2s. 7.5d. from 9 dozen pigeons sold, at 31 d. a dozen; nothing from coarse wool this year because it was sent to Wolvesey; 17s. 2d. from 39 cloves 2 lb of wool locks sold, at 7d. a clove; 5s. 4d. from 64 hens from churchscot sold; 2s. 11d. from 1,005 eggs sold according to custom; 11s. from 3 pigs sold wholesale; 5s. 3d. from the dairy produce of cows sold at the audit; 5s. 5.5d. from the dairy produce of Burghclere ewes sold at the audit. Total, £26 9s. 6.5d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 1s. from Elias Snow for annual recognizance. Total, 1s.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £7 11s. 6d. from 25 qrs 2 bus. of wheat sold, at 6s. a qr; £1 13s. from 8 qrs 2 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. a qr; 12s. 2.25d. from 4 qrs 7 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. 6d. a qr. Total, £9 16s. 8.25d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 4s. from the tithing for tithingpenny at the 2 hundred-courts for the year; 6s. 8d. from William Yong' to have 1 virgate of land which belonged to Agnes his mother; 10s. from Alveva Snow to have 1 cotland which belonged to Dyon' her sister; 1s. from Matilda atte Den' for marrying Isabel her daughter outside; 1s. from Juliana Elys for marrying Matilda her daughter outside; 6d. from Thomas le Pottere for marrying Agnes, daughter of Nicholas atte Zele, within; 6s. 8d. from Richard Duk to have 1 virgate of land which belonged to Christina his mother; 2s. from John atte Cruch' to have 1s. of purpresture beside la Wasslond' which belonged to Simon Drywod' and John Thormere; 2s. from John atte Zele for marrying Alice his daughter outside. Total, £1 13s. 10d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 1s. from the whole tithing because it did not produce in court those it had bailed; 6d. from Robert Ely because he is convicted; 6d. from John atte Zele for keeping the cows badly; 3d. from John Gouham for transgression; 6d. from the tithing because it did not produce in court; 3s. from John Snow, John Swon,i Juliana la Sone, Michael Bercarius and their fellows for trespass of pasture; 9d. from Geoffrey Crorou' and his fellows for contempt; 3d. from Felicia Sewal' for breaking an agreement; 2s. 3d. from Adam de Whyteweye for trespass of wood and other transgressions; 1s. 6d. from the reeve and bartoner for trespass of their horses in the curia; 9d. from Sarah Conestabil' and fellows for breaking the assize; 6d. from the tithing because it did not produce in court; 3d. from Richard Duk for default; 6d. from a ploughman for bad ploughing; 2s. from Nicholas le Fox to have an inquest; 1s. from Maurice Lynt for the recovery and custody (ward' et foifeng') of 1 cow; 2s. from 3 ploughmen because they came late to their ploughs and for bad ploughing; 1s. 6d. from John Swon, John atte Zele and their fellows for trespass of wood and pasture; 1s. 9d. from Robert Ken', William Edgar and their fellows for breaking the assize of ale; 6d. from Adam le Ryd' for raising the hue; 1s. from Richard Kambe for the recovery and custody of 1 cow; 6d. from John atte Zele because he is not proceeding against Gervase Gill'. Total, £1 2s. 9d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £3 6s. 7d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £58 10s. 4.25d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In the ironwork of 2 ploughs for the year 2s. 10d. In 2 plough-irons bought 7d. In 1 ploughshare bought 10d. In frequently mending and fitting the ploughs with share-beams for the year 4.5d. In fitting 1 plough with iron tyres 2.5d. In 2 pairs of wheels bought 8d. In trimming and treating timber for ploughs and harrows 2s. 1.5d. In ploughing boon-works of 15 ploughmen in winter and as many in Lent who ploughed as many acres as they lie 5s., or 2d. a ploughman a day. Moreover, each ploughman will plough 1 acre in summer for fallow without food according to custom. In reward of 3 ploughmen for the year and 1 ploughman for 2.5 terms for their Saturday ploughings 16s. 10.5d., or 4s. 6d. each for the year, and this through Bishop John, because before they had nothing except 3s. a year. In stipend of 1 oxherd for 1.5 terms 9d. In 9 oxen bought for ploughs £5 1s. 3d., at l 1s. 3d. each. In 6 qrs 7 bus. of wheat bought £1 14s. 4.5d., at 5s. a qr. In 10 qrs 6 bus. of bere bought for sowing and for the liveries of the manorial servants £1 10s. 8.5d., at 2s. a qr for 4 qrs, 3s. 1d. a qr for 2.5 qrs, and 3s. 4d. a qr for 4 qrs 2 bus. Total, £9 16s. 7d.

**Cost of carts**

In clouts, nails, grease and white leather bought, and in fitting 3 carts with axles many times during the year, 1s. 10d. In 1 bought 6.5d.1 In 1 pair of tie-beams 6d. In 1 cart-saddle bought 4d. In 1 pair of traces 6.5d. In 1 cart-rope 1s. 2d. In 1 cart-body made anew 6d. In mending the ironwork of the old dung-cart 3d. In 2 halters bought 4d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses for the year 2s. 2d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. Total, 11s. 2d.

**Cost of the dairy**

In linen and woollen cloth bought for the dairy 1 s. 2d. In 1 new bucket 10.5d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 8d. In a press 6d. In 3 qrs of salt bought 7s., at 2s. 4d. a qr. In stipend of 1 dairymaid for the year 2s. 4d. Total, 12s. 6.5d.

**Cost of buildings**

In re-roofing the unroofed barn 2s. 6d. In collecting 12 acres of stubble for the same 2s., at 2d. an acre. In roofing the kitchen, dairy and larder in places 1s. 3d. In mending the walls of the small barn 1s. In hooks and hinges bought for the gate to the part of the park beside the granary and for the garden-gate 1s. .5d. In a carpenter rebuilding a certain part of the long chamber which had collapsed 3s. 4d. In laying 4,000 tiles on the same 2s. In pegs bought for the same 4d. In 1,500 nails bought for laths 1s. 0.75d. In 100 large nails bought for the said chamber 3d. In a carpenter making 1 new leaf for the outside gate and mending the same gate within 3s. In hooks, hinges, large and small nails bought for the same 2s. In 1 new lock bought for the gate to the cemetery and 1 bought for the wicket gate within and in mending the lock on the great gate with 1 key bought for the same 1s. In repairing and restoring 2 broken glass windows in the lord's chapel 1s. 6d. In ironwork bought for the same 6d. In stipend of 1 carpenter rebuilding and mending the gutter between the hall and lord's chamber with boards sawn for the same 2s. 6d. In nails bought 4d. In 8.5 feet 6 lb of lead bought £1 1s. 6d. In stipend of the plumber smelting the said lead and laying it on the aforesaid gutter 2s. 6d. In 1,500 slates bought for roofing the oriel of the chapel 2s. 2d. In pegs bought for the same 3d. In laths made 4d. In 2,000 nails bought for laths 1s. 8d. In roofing the said oriel 1s. 10d. In roofing and mending the hall, lord's chamber and chapel in places 3s. 8d. In making 7,000 tiles and 8 qrs of lime 8s. 7d., at 1s. 1d. per 1,000 tiles, and 1.5d. per quarter of lime. In making 100 ridge-tiles 1s. 1d. In 1 rope bought for the well 8s. 4d. In hay and forage bought £1 5s. 2d. In 1 lock bought for the door to the forage-shed and in mending various others in the curia 8d. In 3 pigs bought 7s. 4d. In 2 casks bought 6s. In hooping and mending the casks 1s. 6d. Total, £5 19s. 2.25d.

**Sheepfold and sheepcote**

In roofing the sheepcote of Suthdon' 2s. In collecting 6 acres of stubble for the same 1s. In grease bought for greasing sheep 12s. In stipend of 1 shepherd for 1.5 terms 9d. In wattling the sheepfold 5d. In 59 ewes bought after shearing £2 18s., at 1s. each, less 1s. in all because there was a gain of 1. In 36 ells of canvas bought for putting the coarse wool and lamb's-wool in, 9s. 9d., at 3.25d. an ell. In sacks made and stitched together with thread bought for the-same 6d. In packing and treating the wool 1s. 4d. Total, £4 5s. 9d.

**Threshing and winnowing**

In threshing and winnowing 22 qrs 2 bus. of wheat by piece-work 3s. 8.5d., at 2d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 13 qrs 6 bus. of bere by piece-work 1s. 11.75d., at .75d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 11 qrs 6 bus. of barley 1s. 2.5d., at I .25d. a qr. In threshing 27 qrs of oats by piece-work 1s. 1.5d., at .5d. a qr. In winnowing the same 3.5d., at 1d. per 8 qrs. Total, 8s. 3.75d.

**Harvest-time**

In 210 acres of wheat, bere, barley and oats weeded by piece-work 5s. 10d., at 1d. per 3 acres. In 1 boon-work of 66 men with the officials of the curia who reaped and gathered 42 acres of wheat as they lie 6s. 10.5d., as in bread, ale and relish. In the bartoner mowing, tossing and gathering in the sheepcote of Suthdon' 10d. Total, 13s. 6.5d.

**Cost of the park**

In enclosing 1.5 furlongs 19 perches with hedges in the park 5s. 11d., at 3s. a furlong. Total, 5s. 11d.

**Expenses of the steward**

In expenses of the steward for 1 visit at the tourn of Martinmas 3s. 1d. Total, 3s. 1d.

**Expenses of the bailiff**

In expenses of the bailiff and his household for the year £5. In 1 fur for the summer lively of the same 3s. Total, £5 3s.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £27 19s. 1d.

And thus he owes, £30 11 s. 3.25d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £19 12s.

And thus he owes clear, £10 19s. 3.25d.

**Wheat**

(yield: 3.5-fold plus 5 bus.)

The same render account for 27 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 1 qr by estimation in 2 acres delivered to the reeve and hayward according to custom; 6.5 qrs 3 bus. bought. Total, 35 qrs 5 bus.

Sown over 58 acres as they lie in Hauethfeld, 8 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 2.5 bus. per 2 acres, less 4 bus. in all. Mixed with bere for sowing, 5 bus. In customary payment to the hayward, 1 bus. In customary payment to 1 reeve and 1 hayward by estimation in 2 acres, 1 qr. In provision of the steward for his visits, 2 bus. Sold, 25 qrs 2 bus.

**Bere**

(yield: two-fold less 3.5 qrs)

The same render account for 17 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of bere by struck measure; 4 bus. by estimation in 67 sheaves delivered for the reaping of 33.5 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre; 10 qrs 6 bus. bought; 5 bus. of wheat mixed for sowing. Total, 29 qrs.

Sown over 81 acres as they lie in Hathfeld, 15 qrs 1 bus.; that is, 1 bus. an acre, less' bus. in all. Delivered to 1 carter, who takes a quarter every 10 weeks for the year, 5 qrs 1.5 bus. Delivered to 1 oxherd from Michaelmas (29 September) until Sunday after the feast of St Matthew the Apostle (25 February), for 21 weeks 3 days, 2 qrs 1 bus. Delivered to 1 shepherd from Michaelmas until the Purification (2 February), for 18 weeks, 1 qr 6 bus. Delivered to 1 dairymaid for the year, who takes a quarter every 12 weeks, 4 qrs 2.5 bus. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 67 sheaves, 4 bus.

**Barley**

(yield: two-and-a-half-fold less 5 bus.}

The same render account for 14 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of barley by struck measure; 2 bus. by estimation in 24 sheaves delivered for the reaping of 12 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre. Total, 15 qrs.

Sown over 26 acres as they lie in le Westfeld', 6.5 qrs; that is, 2 bus. an acre. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 24 sheaves, 2 bus. Sold, 8 qrs 2 bus.

**Oats**

(yield: two-fold less 5.5 qrs)

The same render account for 33 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 8 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen; 2 bus. by estimation in 1.5 acres delivered to the hayward according to custom; 1.5 qrs by estimation in 108 sheaves delivered to the reapers for reaping 54 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre. Total, 43.5 qrs.

Sown over 25 acres as they lie in the fields of Westfeld and Crempesham, 21 qrs 1 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. In customary payment to 1 hayward, 1 bus. In fodder of 2 cart-horses for the year, 7 qrs. In supporting 18 oxen by estimation in sheaves, 8 qrs. In fodder of the steward's horses for his visits, 5 bus. In customary payment to the hayward by estimation in .5 acre, 2 bus. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 108 sheaves, 1.5 qrs. Sold, 4 qrs 7 bus.

**Peas**

Nothing from the issue of peas this year because none were sown; .5 qr bought. Sown, 2 bus. In provision of the bailiff, 2 bus. Nothing from the issue of vetches this year for the same reason.

**Stock**

**Horses**: 2 cart-horses remain from the previous year; 2 remain.

**Oxen**: 21 remain from the previous year; 9 bought. Total, 30. 1 in murrain; 3 delivered to the reeve of Ecchinswell; 8 sold. Total, 12. 18 remain.

**Bulls**: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 added from steers. Total, 2. 2 remain.

**Cows**: 50 remain from the previous year; 1 addition. Total, 51. 1 in murrain; 7 sold at Martinmas (11 November). Total, 8. 43 remain.

**Steers**: 4 remain from the previous year's bullocks; 1 from the heriot of Agnes atte Assch'. Total, 5. 1 in murrain; 1 added to bulls, 1 to cows; 1 delivered to the reeve of Ecchinswell; 1 sold; none remain.

**Bullocks**: 15 remain from the previous year's yearlings; 4 delivered to the reeve of Ecchinswell; 11 remain, 7 of them male.

**Yearlings**: 18 remain from the previous year's calves; 2 in murrain; 16 remain, 2 of them male.

**Calves**: 36 from the offspring of the cows this year because 6 sterile, 1 in murrain, 7 sold at Martinmas, and 1 aborted. 2 in murrain; 3 in tithe; 17 sold. Total, 22. 14 remain.

**Ewes**: 383 remain from the previous year; 481 added from the hoggs of Ecchinswell after shearing; 59 bought after shearing. Total, 500. 39 sold at Martinmas; 6 in murrain before lambing, 3 after lambing and before shearing, and 2 after shearing; 1 sent to Ashmansworth after shearing. Total, 51. 449 remain.

**Rams**: 15 remain from the previous year. 1 in murrain; 4 castrated and added to the wethers of Ecchinswell before shearing. Total, 5. 10 remain.

**Lambs**: 324 from the offspring of the ewes because 14 sterile, 6 in murrain, and 39 sold at Martinmas; 37 in murrain before weaning; 28 in tithe; 4 in customary payment to 1 reeve, 1 hayward, 1 shepherd and 1 smith; 255 sent to Ecchinswell; none remain.

**Pigs**: 3 bought; 3 sold; none remain.

Coarse wool: 335 fleeces from ewes and 10 from rams produced at the shearing this year; 237 from wethers received from the reeve of Ashmansworth; 570 from wethers and hoggs received from the reeve of Ecchinswell; 320 from rams and ewes received from the reeve of Burghclere. Total, 1472. 34 in tithe for the wool of Highclere; 1 in customary payment to the shepherd. Total, 35. 1437 sent to Wolvesey, which made 10 weys.

**Lamb's-wool**: 243 fleeces received from the reeve of Ecchinswell; 249 received from the reeve of Ashmansworth. Total, 492. All sent to Wolvesey, which made 1.5 weys 5 cloves.

**Hides**: 1 from an ox, 1 from a cow, 1 from a steer, 2 from yearlings and 2 from calves in murrain; all sold.

**Woolskins**: 9 from ewes and 1 from a ram in murrain before shearing. Total, 10. 1 in tithe; 9 sold.

**Bare skins**: 2 from ewes in murrain after shearing; 2 sold.

**Lambskins**: 37 from lambs in murrain before weaning; 3 in tithe; 34 sold.

**Winter cheese**: 1 wey 6 cloves made; all sold with the tithe deducted therefrom.

**Summer cheese**: {yield of cow 3s. 6d. because customary payments estimated at 0.5 wey and 1 wey of butter; yield of sheep thus 2.5d. this year}: 162 cheeses made this year from the said cows between the tenth calends of May (22 April) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included, at 1 cheese a day. 16 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the reeve of Highclere; 3 in customary payment to 1 outside smith of Holehurst and 1 dairymaid; 1 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadow of Ecchinswell. Total, 21. 141 sold, which made 8 weys. 162 cheeses made from the aforesaid ewes this year; 16 in tithe; 146 sold, which made 7.5 weys.

1 '58' according to the Ecchinswell account, the correct figure.

**Burghclere cheese**: {yield of sheep thus 2.5d. because customary payments estimated at 9 cloves and butter at .5 wey}: 169 cheeses made this year from the ewes of Burghclere between the seventeenth calends of May (15 April) and Michaelmas, both days included. 17 in tithe; 3 in customary payment to 1 reeve, 1 hayward and 1 dairymaid; 1 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadow of Burghclere. Total, 21. 148 sold, which made 5.5 weys 5 cloves.

**Butter**: 11.51 weys 7 cloves; all sold.

**Peacocks**: 15 peacocks and peahens remain from the previous year; no offspring this year. 2 in murrain; 6 delivered to the bishop when the count of Savoy and earl of Lincoln were attending at Wolvesey. Total, 8. 7 remain, 2 of them peacocks.

**Hens**: 20 from the forester of Holehurst; 60 from churchscot. Total, 80. 8 in quittance of the smith; 2 in default of Cecilia Swon because a widow; 2 in default of Felicia Sewal' for the same; 2 in default of Alice, relict of the reeve, for the same; 2 in default of Alice Bolt for the same. Total, 16. 64 sold.

**Eggs**: 1,005 received according to custom at Easter; all sold.

**Cider**: 2 casks made this year; they remain.

**Carts**: 2 remain from the previous year; 1 used in the curia; 1 with iron tyres remains.

**Utensils**: 2 brass pots, 1 posnet, 2 brass pans, 1 tripod, 1 ewer with a basin, and 3 casks remain; 2 casks bought; 4 barrels, 4 bowls and 4 tubs remain from the previous year; 1 lead vessel remains from the previous year; all this remains